

### Taxa identified as candidates to be listed under the name of a higher taxon without altering the scope of the original CITES listing as outlined in Decision 15.63

Compiled by the nomenclature specialist with the help of ERIC VAN STRAATEN who compiled the section for Mammalia and PETER PAUL VAN DIJK (IUCN/SSC Tortoise and Freshwater Turtle SG) who assisted compiling the section for Testudines.

A technical non-substantial name change of the taxa listing in Appendix I and II requires a decision of the Conference of the Parties, these taxa are listed in table 1. Taxa listed in Appendix III require the agreement of the listing Party only, these taxa are listed in table 2.

#### Code of Background Information

G: taxon/taxa listed in the Appendices constitute the only species of the genus

F: taxon/taxa listed in the Appendices constitute the only genus/genera of the family

O: taxon/taxa listed in the Appendices constitute the only family/families of the order

**Table 1: Taxa listed on Appendix I and II**

App	Taxa listed	Possible higher taxon listing	Background information
<b>MAMMALIA</b>			
<b>ARTIODACTYLA</b>			
I	<i>Antilocapra americana</i> (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)	Antilocapridae spp. (Only the population of Mexico; no other population is included in the Appendices)	GF
I	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	<i>Addax</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	<i>Ammotragus</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i>	<i>Budorcas</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i> <i>Naemorhedus caudatus</i> <i>Naemorhedus goral</i> <i>Naemorhedus griseus</i>	<i>Naemorhedus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i>	<i>Pantholops</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i>	<i>Pseudoryx</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Saiga borealis</i> <i>Saiga tatarica</i>	<i>Saiga</i> spp.	G
I/II	<i>Vicugna vicugna</i>	<i>Vicugna</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>	<i>Blastocerus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i>	<i>Ozotoceros</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i> <i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	Hippopotamidae spp.	GF
I	<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i> <i>Babyrousa bolabatuensis</i> <i>Babyrousa celebensis</i> <i>Babyrousa togeanensis</i>	<i>Ozotoceros</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Catagonus wagneri</i>	<i>Catagonus</i> spp.	G
<b>CARNIVORA</b>			
I	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	Ailuridae spp.	GF
II	<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	<i>Cerdocyon</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	<i>Chrysocyon</i> spp.	G

App	Taxa listed	Possible higher taxon listing	Background information
II	<i>Cuon alpinus</i>	<i>Cuon</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Speothos venaticus</i>	<i>Speothos</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i>	<i>Cryptoprocta</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Eupleres goudotii</i>	<i>Eupleres</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Fossa fossana</i>	<i>Fossa</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	<i>Acinonyx</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	<i>Caracal</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	<i>Neofelis</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Pardofelis marmorata</i>	<i>Pardofelis</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Uncia uncia</i>	<i>Uncia</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i>	<i>Pteronura</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i>	<i>Ailuropoda</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>	<i>Helarctos</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Melursus ursinus</i>	<i>Melursus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Tremarctos ornatus</i>	<i>Tremarctos</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Cynogale bennettii</i>	<i>Cynogale</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i>	<i>Hemigalus</i> spp.	G
<b>CETACEA</b>			
I	<i>Balaena mysticetus</i> <i>Eubalaena</i> spp.	Balaenidae spp.	GF
I	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> (except the population of West Greenland, which is included in Appendix II) <i>Balaenoptera bonaerensis</i> <i>Balaenoptera borealis</i> <i>Balaenoptera edeni</i> <i>Balaenoptera musculus</i> <i>Balaenoptera omurai</i> <i>Balaenoptera physalus</i> <i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i>	Balaenopteridae spp. (except the population of <i>Balaenoptera acutirostrata</i> of West Greenland, which is included in Appendix II)	GF
I	<i>Orcaella brevirostris</i> <i>Orcaella heinsohni</i>	<i>Orcaella</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i>	Eschrichtiidae spp.	GF
I	<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i>	<i>Lipotes</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Caperea marginata</i>	Neobalaenidae spp.	GF
I	<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i>	<i>Neophocaena</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Platanista</i> spp.	Platanistidae spp.	GF
<b>CINGULATA</b>			
I	<i>Priodontes maximus</i>	<i>Priodontes</i> spp.	G
<b>DASYUROMORPHIA</b>			
I	<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i>	Thylacinidae spp.	GF
<b>DIPROTODONTIA</b>			
I	<i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i>	<i>Lagostrophus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Caloprymnus campestris</i>	<i>Caloprymnus</i> spp.	G
<b>LAGOMORPHA</b>			
I	<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i>	<i>Caprolagus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Romerolagus diazi</i>	<i>Romerolagus</i> spp.	G
<b>PERAMELEMORPHIA</b>			
I	<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i>	<i>Chaeropus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Macrotis lagotis</i> <i>Macrotis leucura</i>	Thylacomyidae spp.	GF

App	Taxa listed	Possible higher taxon listing	Background information
<b>PILOSA</b>			
II	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	<i>Myrmecophaga</i> spp.	G
<b>PRIMATES</b>			
I	<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i> <i>Brachyteles hypoxanthus</i>	<i>Brachyteles</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Oreonax flavicauda</i>	<i>Oreonax</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Callimico goeldii</i>	<i>Callimico</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i> <i>Mandrillus sphinx</i>	<i>Mandrillus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Nasalis larvatus</i>	<i>Nasalis</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Semnopithecus ajax</i> <i>Semnopithecus dussumieri</i> <i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> <i>Semnopithecus hector</i> <i>Semnopithecus hypoleucos</i> <i>Semnopithecus priam</i> <i>Semnopithecus schistaceus</i>	<i>Semnopithecus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Simias concolor</i>	<i>Simias</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i>	Daubentoniidae spp.	GF
I	<i>Gorilla beringei</i> <i>Gorilla gorilla</i> <i>Pan</i> spp. <i>Pongo abelii</i> <i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>	Hominidae spp.	GF
I	<i>Tarsius</i> spp.	Tarsiidae spp.	GF
<b>PROBOSCIDEA</b>			
I I/II	<i>Elephas maximus</i> <i>Loxodonta africana</i>	PROBOSCIDEA spp. <sup>1</sup>	GFO
<b>RODENTIA</b>			
I	<i>Xeromys myoides</i>	<i>Xeromys</i> spp.	G
<b>SIRENIA</b>			
I	<i>Dugong dugon</i>	<i>Dugong</i> spp.	G
<b>AVES</b>			
<b>ANSERIFORMES</b>			
I	<i>Asarcornis scutulata</i>	<i>Asarcornis</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i>	<i>Coscoroba</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i> (possibly extinct)	<i>Rhodonessa</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	<i>Sarkidiornis</i> spp.	G
<b>CICONIIFORMES</b>			
II	<i>Balaeniceps rex</i>	Balaenicipitidae spp.	GF
I	<i>Jabiru mycteria</i>	<i>Jabiru</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	<i>Nipponia</i> spp.	G
<b>FALCONIFORMES</b>			
I	<i>Harpia harpyja</i>	<i>Harpia</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i>	<i>Pithecophaga</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>	<i>Gymnogyps</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Vultur gryphus</i>	<i>Vultur</i> spp.	G

<sup>1</sup> Indicating by footnote that certain populations of *Loxodonta africana* are listed on Appendix I and Appendix II respectively (as done similarly under the sperate listing on species level).

App	Taxa listed	Possible higher taxon listing	Background information
<b>GALLIFORMES</b>			
I	<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i>	<i>Oreophasis</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Argusianus argus</i>	<i>Argusianus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Catreus wallichii</i>	<i>Catreus</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>	<i>Ithaginis</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i>	<i>Rheinardia</i> spp.	G
<b>GRUIFORMES</b>			
I	<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i> <i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>	<i>Chlamydotis</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Houbaropsis bengalensis</i>	<i>Houbaropsis</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Rhynchotos jubatus</i>	Rhynchotidae spp.	G
<b>PASSERIFORMES</b>			
II	<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i>	<i>Gubernatrix</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Xanthopsar flavus</i>	<i>Xanthopsar</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Leiothrix argentauris</i> <i>Leiothrix lutea</i>	<i>Leiothrix</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i> <i>Picathartes oreas</i>	<i>Picathartes</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>	<i>Leucopsar</i> spp.	G
<b>PELECANIFORMES</b>			
I	<i>Papasula abbotti</i>	<i>Papasula</i> spp.	G
<b>PSITTACIFORMES</b>			
I	<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>	<i>Probosciger</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i>	<i>Cyanopsitta</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i>	<i>Eunymphicus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Guarouba guarouba</i>	<i>Guarouba</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i>	<i>Ognorhynchus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i> (possibly extinct) <i>Pezoporus wallicus</i>	<i>Pezoporus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Strigops habroptilus</i>	<i>Strigops</i> spp.	G
<b>RHEIFORMES</b>			
I	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i> (Except <i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i> which is included in Appendix II)	<i>Pterocnemia</i> spp. (Except <i>Pterocnemia pennata pennata</i> which is included in Appendix II)	G
II	<i>Rhea americana</i>	<i>Rhea</i> spp.	G
<b>STRIGIFORMES</b>			
I	<i>Heteroglaux blewitti</i>	<i>Heteroglaux</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i>	<i>Mimizuku</i> spp.	G
<b>STRUTHIONIDAE</b>			
I	<i>Struthio camelus</i> (only the populations of .....)	Struthionidae spp. (only the populations of .....)	GF
<b>REPTILIA</b>			
<b>CROCODYLIA</b>			
I	<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i>	<i>Osteolaemus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i>	Gavialidae spp.	GF

App	Taxa listed	Possible higher taxon listing	Background information
<b>RHYNCHOCEPHALIA</b>			
I	<i>Sphenodon</i> spp.	Rhynchocephalia spp.	GFO
<b>SAURIA</b>			
II	<i>Heloderma</i> spp. (except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	Helodermatidae spp. (except the subspecies included in Appendix I)	GF
II	<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i>	<i>Amblyrhynchus</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Corucia zebrata</i>	<i>Corucia</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Crocodylus amazonicus</i>	<i>Crocodylus</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Varanus</i> spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	Varanidae spp. (Except the species included in Appendix I)	F
II	<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i>	<i>Shinisaurus</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i> <i>Casarea dussumierei</i>	Bolyeriidae spp.	GF <sup>2</sup>
II	<i>Elachistodon westermanni</i>	<i>Elachistodon</i> spp.	G
<b>TESTUDINES</b>			
II	<i>Carettochelys insculpta</i>	<i>Carettochelyidae</i> spp.	GF
I	<i>Pseudemys dura umbrina</i>	<i>Pseudemys dura</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Dermatemys mawii</i>	<i>Dermatemys</i> spp.	GF
I	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	<i>Dermochelys</i> spp.	GF
I	<i>Geoclemys hamiltonii</i>	<i>Geoclemys</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Heosemys annandalii</i> <i>Heosemys depressa</i> <i>Heosemys grandis</i> <i>Heosemys spinosa</i>	<i>Heosemys</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Leucocephalon yuwonoi</i>	<i>Leucocephalon</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Malayemys macrocephala</i> <i>Malayemys subtrijuga</i>	<i>Malayemys</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Notochelys platynota</i>	<i>Notochelys</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Orlitia borneensis</i>	<i>Orlitia</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Siebenrockiella crassicollis</i> <i>Siebenrockiella leytensis</i>	<i>Siebenrockiella</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Platysternon megacephalum</i>	<i>Platysternidae</i> spp.	GF
II	<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> <i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i> <i>Podocnemis</i> spp.	<i>Podocnemidae</i> spp.	GF
I	<i>Astrochelys radiata</i> <i>Astrochelys yniphora</i>	<i>Astrochelys</i> spp.	G
I	<i>Pyxis arachnoides</i> <i>Pyxis planicauda</i>	<i>Pyxis</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Amyda cartilaginea</i>	<i>Amyda</i> spp.	G
II	<i>Lissemys punctata</i> <i>Lissemys scutata</i>	<i>Lissemys</i> spp.	G
<b>ELASMOBRANCHII</b>			
<b>LAMNIFORMES</b>			
II	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	<i>Cetorhinidae</i> spp.	GF
II	<i>Carcharodon carcharias</i>	<i>Carcharodon</i> spp.	G
<b>ORECTOLOBIFORMES</b>			
II	<i>Rhincodon typus</i>	<i>Rhincodontidae</i> spp.	GF

<sup>2</sup> The current listing of Bolyeriidae spp. (except the species in Appendix I) in Appendix II of CITES is superfluous as the family consists of only two species which are currently already listed in Appendix I of CITES. It should be deleted.

App	Taxa listed	Possible higher taxon listing	Background information
<b>ACTINOPTERYGII</b>			
CYPRINIFORMES			
II	<i>Caecobarbus geertsii</i>	<i>Caecobarbus</i> spp.	G
OSTEOGLOSSIFORMES			
II	<i>Arapaima gigas</i>	<i>Arapaima</i> spp.	G
<b>SARCOPTERYGII</b>			
CERATODONTIFORMES			
II	<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i>	<i>Neoceratodus</i> spp.	G
COELACANTHIFORMES			
I	<i>Latimeria</i> spp.	COELANTHIFORMES spp.	GFO

**Table 2: Taxa listed on Appendix III**

App	Taxa listed	Possible higher taxon listing	Background information
<b>MAMMALIA</b>			
ARTIODACTYLA			
III	<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i>	<i>Tetracerus</i> spp.	G
CARNIVORA			
III	<i>Proteles cristata</i>	<i>Proteles</i> spp.	G
III	<i>Eira barbara</i>	<i>Eira</i> spp.	G
III	<i>Mellivora capensis</i>	<i>Mellivora</i> spp.	G
III	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>	Odobenidae spp.	GF
III	<i>Potos flavus</i>	<i>Potos</i> spp.	G
III	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>	<i>Arctictis</i> spp.	G
III	<i>Civettictis civetta</i>	<i>Civettictis</i> spp.	G
III	<i>Paguma larvata</i>	<i>Paguma</i> spp.	G
III	<i>Viverricula indica</i>	<i>Viverricula</i> spp.	G
<b>AVES</b>			
ANSERIFORMES			
III	<i>Cairina moschata</i>	<i>Cairina</i> spp.	G
COLUMBIFORMES			
III	<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i>	<i>Nesoenas</i> spp.	G
PICIFORMES			
III	<i>Bailloniuss bailloni</i>	<i>Bailloniuss</i> spp.	G
<b>REPTILIA</b>			
TESTUDINES			
III	<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	<i>Macrochelys</i> spp.	G
III	<i>Sacalia bealei</i> <i>Sacalia pseudocellata</i> <i>Sacalia quadriocellata</i>	<i>Sacalia</i> spp. <sup>3</sup>	G
III	<i>Palea steindachneri</i>	<i>Palea</i> spp.	G

<sup>3</sup> Note that *pseudocellata* is a hybrid taxon.